### Connecting Affordable Housing to Transit

HJN Conference

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# What's at stake for lower income households and communities?

#### **Benefits**

- ✓ Access to jobs, education, services
- ✓ Reduced household expenses for transportation
- ✓ Potential revitalization of adjoining neighborhoods

#### Risks

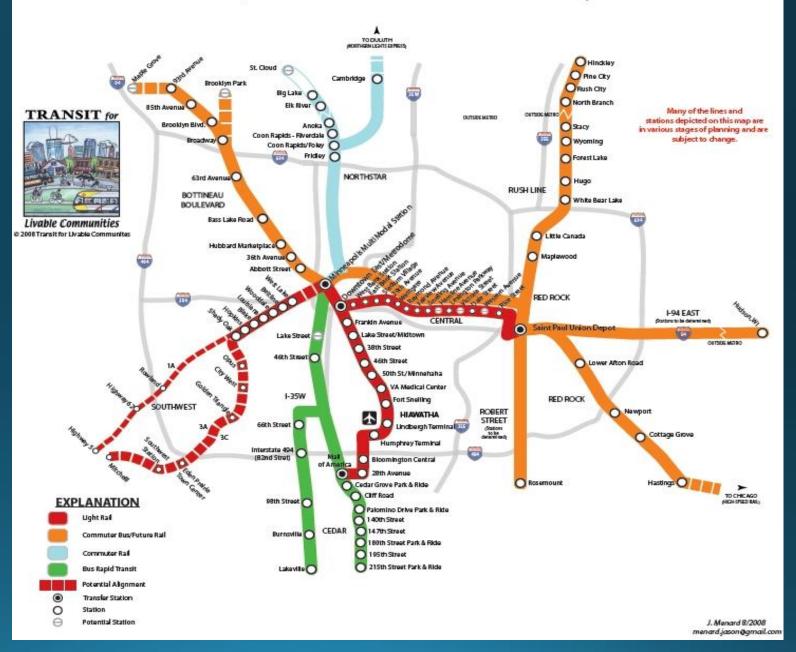
- ✓ As demand to live near transit grows, lower income households could get squeezed out
- ✓ Gentrification / potential displacement of renters, low income homeowners, small businesses



## Map of Transit Corridors

created by Transit for Livable Communities

#### Minneapolis-St. Paul Transitways 2020



### Twin Cities Corridors: Three Stages

- 1. Hiawatha Corridor— Little or no advance land use planning
- 2. Central Corridor (DT Mpls. DT St. Paul)
  - Big Picture coordinated housing plan
  - A. Goal to produce / preserve 4500 units by 2020
  - B. So far, 12% of new units produced are affordable
  - C. Rents rising faster than region as a whole
- 3. Southwest Corridor
  - SW Corridor Steering Committee (co. + 5 cities) and Housing Workgroup
  - A. "Equity Train"?
  - B. Will suburbs do their share?
  - C. Finding sites

### Lesson Learned – Five Years of Advocacy

### Use all sources of legal / policy leverage:

- ✓ New Starts affordable housing funding criteria\*
- ✓ HUD Sustainable Communities Grant– goal setting
- ✓ State law Comprehensive plans / affordable housing plans
- ✓ Fair Housing Act—reinforcing patterns of segregation?
- ✓ Accountability for meeting goals

\*View full report online:

"Guidelines for Land Use and Economic Development Effects for New Starts and Small Starts Projects"

Federal Transit Administration (FTO), Office of Planning, August 2013

http://www.fta.dot.gov/documents/Land\_Use\_and\_EconDev\_Guidelines\_August\_2013.pdf

### What Local Government can do

- Set production / preservation goals
- Identify / acquire sites at or near station areas
- Support appropriate housing density
- Use local financial sources, waive fees, reduce parking requirements
- Adopt inclusionary housing policy
- Support preservation efforts

View full report online:

"Best Practices to Reduce the Cost of Affordable Housing" http://hjcmn.org/\_docs/reducing\_costs.pdf

#### For further information, please contact:

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Additional resource: Center for Transit-Oriented Development (CTOD) www.ctod.org

